| This book is dedicated to: |
|---|
| My parents, |
| My dear wife for her patience and support |
| And |
| My daughters |
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Introduction

Speaking is one of the learning skills playing an important role in language learning and English classes. Most learners have difficulty with this skill. They often stop learning English because they believe that they can't learn speaking skill.

After teaching English in different levels and classes for many years, I found out that most learners are afraid of speaking because of the method of teaching and difficult content and syllabus, and it caused me to find an effective method and easy content for my learners. Using the new method and content in different classes with different learners showed that learners were satisfied with new method and content. They spoke in English without fearing of making mistakes.

Using a picture dictionary like Oxford Picture Dictionary (OPD) caused the students to learn the words effectively. They learn the vocabularies through pictures instead of a list of words with their Persian meanings.

Pair work is one of the best techniques to make using this book effective. The learners should make real situation to practice instead of memorizing a pattern. So students feel they are learning to speak the language.

This book comprises:

- 3 chapters featuring typical everyday conversation and focusing attention on key words and expressions.
- Basic topics for everyday conversation.
- Realistic situational role playing.
- Authentic texts.
- Specific language practice on everyday topics by making new situation and asking and answering questions.
- Structure drills telling students to practice English structure to make it practical.
- Questions to discuss

Bahman Reza Amiri

2017

سخنی با فراگیران

بهترین روش فراگیری مهارت گفتاری، یادگیری در محیط می باشد که برای همگان مقدور نمیباشد و در اینصورت شرکت در کلاسهای مکالمه توصیه میشود. شرکت در کلاسهای مکالمه امکان ایجاد محیط و موقعیت برای صحبت کردن را فراهم میکند. یکی از کلاسهای موثر برای مکالمه دوره های مکالمه موضوعی میباشد. مکالمات بر اساس موضوعات مشخص شده بوده و انتخاب موضوعات نیز با توجه به نیاز فراگیران میباشد. فراگیران بر اساس هر موضوع، لغات و اصطلاحات مورد نیاز در زمینه آن موضوع را در ساختارهای انگلیسی و موقعیت ایجاد شده بصورت کاربردی تمرین کرده و فراگیری موثر موقوقی می افتد. کتاب مکالمه موضوعی به شما امکان شروع مکالمات روزمره انگلیسی را از ابتدای راه فراهم میکند. انتخاب روش و محتوای مناسب به شما امکان مکان میدهد.

با توجه به اینکه بخش مهم در مهارت گفتاری دانش لغوی فراگیر است پس لازم است دانش لغوی تقویت شود. اکثر واژگان مورد نیاز برای مکالمه موضوعات انتخاب شده واژگان غیر انتزاعی هستند. بنابر این شما میتوانید با استفاده از یک فرهنگ لغت تصویری مانند (Oxford Picture Dictionary (OPD)

لغات مورد نیاز را با استفاده از تصویر فرا گیرید نه از طریق لیستی ازلغات به همراه معنی فارسی. استفاده از OPD همراه با کتاب ضروری میباشد.

کتاب حاضر راهی میانبر و موثر برای یادگیری مکالمه و تقویت مهارت گفتاری برای افراد در سطوح مختلف از نظر دانش زبانی میباشد. بنابر این افراد با حداقل اطلاعات زبانی میتوانند از کتاب استفاده کنند.

توصیه میشود:

- شرکت در کلاسهای مکالمه موضوعی
- یادگیری لغات از طریق تصویر با استفاده از فرهنگ لغت تصویری مانند OPD
 - تاکید روی ساختار جملات و کاربردی شدن ساختارها
- یادگیری لغت در جمله یعنی یادگیری جمله بجای لغت به تنهایی بهمن رضا امیری - 1395

1- Greetings and Farewells

A.Complete the conversation.

| | A .1. | Α | student | meets | his | professor. |
|--|--------------|---|---------|-------|-----|------------|
|--|--------------|---|---------|-------|-----|------------|

 S: Hello.are you?

 P: Veryyou?

 S: Notbad.

A.2. Mary meets her friend, Sara.

A.3. John meets his friend, Mike.

J:Hello, Mike.have you been?

M:Oh. thanks. Howyou?

J: I'm

B.Models:

part1: Greetings

student 1:

Hi, Jim. How's it going?
Hey, Alice. How're you doing?

Hello, Bob. How are things with you?

Good morning , Mr.Kim. Long time no see.

| Good afternoon. | How's every thing(with you)? |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Good evening. | How are you? |
| stuc | lent 2: |
| Pretty good. | |
| Ok. | And how're you doing? |
| All right. | How/ what about you? |
| So- So. | And you? |
| Not Bad. | And how are you? |
| Great. | |
| Fine thanks. | |
| I'm fine, thank you. | |
| Very well, thank you. | |
| | |
| Part 2: Farewells | |
| Student 1: | Student2: |
| Bye(Bye- bye). | Bye. |
| See you later/ soon/ again. | Hope so. |
| Take care(of yourself). | Sure thing. |
| Nice meeting you. | You, too. |
| Have a nice day. | Me, too. |

C. Make a conversation.

Goodbye.

Goodbye.

2. Personal Information

A. Answer the questions.

- 1-What's your first name/forename?
- 2- What's your last name/ family name/ surname?
- 3-What's your middle name?
- 4- What's your full name?
- 5- How old are you?
- What's your age?
- 6- Where are you from?
- Where <u>do you</u> come from?
- Where were you born?
- What's your nationality?
- 7-What do you do?
- What are you?
- What's your job/ occupation?
- 8-What's your address?
- 9- Where do you live?
- 10- What's your phone number/ cell-phone number?
- 11- What's your language?
- 12-Whom do you live with?
- 13-Are you single or married?
- 14-What's your major?

B. Complete the sentences.

teaching-old- come- live – speak- teacher- forename- number- occupation-bornam- major

- 1-I in Mashhad.
- 2- My is Mary.
- 3- IJohn Brown.
- 4-I..... French.
- 5- I from Iran.
- 6- His job is, and he is a
- 7-My phone is 5873297
- 8- His is accounting.
- 9-I am 20 years......
- 10- My is history.

C. Models

C.1. Conversation

A: Hello. How are you?

B: Hello. Fine , thanks. And you?

A: Very well, thank you. What's your full name?

B: Jim Smith. And you?

A: Reza Ahmadi. Where are you from?

B: England.

A: Whereabouts?

B: London. What do you do?

A: I'm a doctor. What about you?

B: I'm a businessman.

A:Whom do you live with?

B:I live with my parents?

C.2. An interview

Interviwer: What's your full name?

Interviewee: Sara Carter.

Interviwer: What's your middle name?

Interviewee: I have no middle name.

Interviwer: Would you please spell your first name?

Interviewee: S- a-r-a.

Interviwer: What's your job?

Interviewee: I'm a nurse.

Interviwer: Where do you live?

Interviewee: I live in New York.

D. Make a conversation.

E. What's your opinion?

1-What's your idea about changing your name?

2-What's your favorite name? Why?

3- Where do you like to live ? Why?

4-What job do you like? why?

5-What languages do you like?

1&2 – Greetings and Farewells, Personal information

I.Structure:

| I | am | a student. | |
|-----|---------|------------|--|
| He | is | Ali. | |
| | You are | 25. | |
| You | | from Iran. | |
| | | Iranian. | |
| | | single. | |

| Am I? | |
|---------|---|
| Is he? | |
| Are you | • |
| | |

| * complete | I am |
|------------|--------------|
| Mary is | Mary is not |
| They are | They are not |
| She is | She |
| We | We |
| Ali | Ali |

II. Structure

| I | come | from Iran. |
|------|------|-------------|
| We | live | in Mashhad. |
| You | | |
| They | | |

| He | comes | from England |
|-----------|-------|--------------|
| She | lives | in London |
| Sara | | |
| My father | | |

| *complete: | | | |
|---|--------------|------|-----------|
| I live | | | |
| Reza comes | | | |
| He comes | | | |
| They | | | |
| III. Structure | | | |
| | Where | is | he? |
| | | are | you? |
| | | do | you live? |
| | | does | he live? |
| | \\/hat | ic | he? |
| | What | is | |
| | | are | you? |
| | | | they? |
| | | | we? |
| | | is | he? |
| | How old | are | you? |
| | | | they? |
| * Make question | ons and answ | ver | |
| Where do | ? | | |
| Where does | ? | | |
| Where are | ? | | |
| Where is | ? | | |
| What | ? | | |
| How old | ? | | |
| **Write about | yourself. | | |
| ** Write about your father/ mother/ friend/ | | | |

3-Family

A.Answer the questions.

| 1-Do you have a large family | ر: ۷ |
|------------------------------|------|
|------------------------------|------|

- 2-How many brothers and sisters do you have?
- 3- How old are they?
- 4- Are you single or married?
- 5-Have you got any children? How many?
- 6-How many <u>uncles</u> do you have? Maternal or paternal?
- 7-Do you have any cousins? Female or male?
- 8-Do you have any brothers-in-law?
- 9-Do you have any <u>nephews or nieces</u>?
- 10-Are your grandparents alive or dead?

B. Complete the sentences.

| aunt- nephew- paternal- cousin-male- spouse-daughter- step- maternal- grandchild- son |
|--|
| 1-My brother's son is my |
| 2-My uncle's child is my |
| 3-His mother's brother is hisuncle . |
| 4-Her father's sister is heraunt . |
| 5-Mary is her grandparent's |
| 6- My uncle's wife is my |
| 7-Ali is my cousin. |
| 8-Sara is her father's |
| 9-Jane is Ben's |
| 10-John's father remarried , and now John has a mother. |

C.Models

C.1. Conversation

Ali: Are you from a large family?

Reza: No, I have a middle-sized family. I have just a brother and a sister. What about

you?

Ali: I have no brother and sister. How old is your brother?

Reza: He is 25.

Ali: Is he married?

Reza: Yes, he is. And he has a son.

Ali: So you have a nephew.

C.2. Conversation

Jane: Are you married or single?

Mary: I'm married. How about you?

Jane: I'm single. Is your father-in-law alive?

Mary: No, he is dead.

Jane: Do you have any sister-in-law?

Mary: No, I have one brother-in-law.

Jane: What does he do?

Mary: He's a teacher.

D. Make a conversation.

E.What's your opinion?

1-Do you like to have a large family? Why?

2-Do you like to get married or to be single? Why?

3-Do you like to have any child? Son or daughter? Why?

4-Do you like your paternal or maternal relatives? Why?

5-What is the best age to get married and to have a child? Why?

6-What's your opinion about living with your parents or your spouse's parents?

7-What's your idea about the role of father and mother in a family?

3- Family

I-Structure:

| I | | a brother. |
|------|------|---------------|
| You | have | an uncle. |
| We | | two sisters. |
| They | | two children. |

| He | | a child. |
|-----------|-----|--------------|
| She | has | two aunts. |
| Mary | | three books. |
| My mother | | |

II.Structure:

| | you | | |
|------|-------|------|-----------------|
| | they | | |
| Do | we | | a car? |
| | I | | any money? |
| They | | have | three brothers? |
| We | don't | | |
| You | | | |
| I | | | |

| | he | | |
|-----------|-------------|------|------------|
| | she | | |
| Does | your sister | | any house? |
| | the teacher | | any uncle? |
| He | | have | any money? |
| She | doesn't | | |
| My father | | | |

III.Structure:

| | he | | |
|-----------|-------------|------|------------|
| | she | | |
| Does | your sister | | any house? |
| | the teacher | | any uncle? |
| He | | have | any money? |
| She | doesn't | | |
| My father | | | |

| | | | you | |
|----------|----------|------|------------|-------|
| | children | do | they | |
| | books | | we | |
| How many | uncles | | he | have? |
| pens | pens | does | she | |
| | | | your uncle | |

| *Make sentences, using the verb " to have". |
|---|
| He |
| Do you? |
| He doesn't |
| They don't |
| Does she? |
| How many brothers do? |
| How many? |

^{*} Write about your family.